

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources:

Books:

X, Malcom. *The Autobiography of Malcom X*. Ballantine Books, 2015, p. 374.

I used this book to quote Malcom X. I needed to quote to show the connection between him and the IRA.

Legal Documents:

Saville, et al. *Report on the Bloody Sunday Inquiry Volume 1*, TSO, 15 June 2010, assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/279133/0029_i.pdf.

This PDF is from the British government and was directly at the Saville Inquiry. I used this for a more detailed view on the causes and the Bloody Sunday event.

Saville Inquiry - Hansard - UK Parliament.

hansard.parliament.uk/Commons/2010-06-15/debates/10061522000002/SavilleInquiry.

This source contains the direct quotes from the Saville Inquiry debate. I used one of the quotes onto my website.

Videos

iTV News. "Bloody Sunday Findings Released." *YouTube*, YouTube, 15 June 2010, www.youtube.com/watch?v=qrHb3o6a1Fw.

I used this video on the Saville Inquiry page. It was very helpful, because it was a short video that summed up all of the information found in the inquiry.

Images

“From Civil Rights to Civil Unrest.” *Northern Ireland*, 17 Sept. 2020, alphahistory.com/northernireland/civil-rights-to-civil-unrest/.

This source had an image of one of the NICRA’s protests. I added the picture of the protest into my website.

Garfield, Leanna. “Rosa Parks Refused to Give up Her Bus Seat 62 Years Ago Today - Here Are 14 Facts about Her.” *Business Insider*, Business Insider, 1 Dec. 2017, www.businessinsider.com/rosa-parks-historical-photos-2016-2.

I used this image to show Rosa Parks. It showed her getting arrested after not following the law on the bus. I didn’t have enough words to explain her so I had to get rid of the image.

“Photos Show How a Demonstration Turned to Bloody Sunday.” *HistoryCollection.com*, 24 July 2021, historycollection.com/photos-show-demonstration-turned-bloody-sunday/.

This website had a bunch of images from the Bloody Sunday massacre. I used a lot of them on my website.

“Tony Blair: Decision to Invade Was Taken in Good Faith.” *ITV News*, www.itv.com/news/update/2016-07-06/tony-blair-decision-to-invade-was-in-best-interest-of-country/.

This website had an image of former Prime Minister Tony Blair. I added the image of him directly to my website.

Interviews:

McMahon, Cian. "NHD Project Interview." Interview by Kyle Perlich. ZOOM, 4 May 2022, <https://vimeo.com/706326732/d7a2236bfa>.

I interviewed Professor McMahon from the University of Las Vegas. I included the video of our interview onto my website to show a deeper understanding.

Secondary Sources:

Articles

"Anne Moody, Sat Stoically at Violent Woolworth's Sit-in, Dies at 74." *Los Angeles Times*, Los Angeles Times, 10 Feb. 2015, <https://www.latimes.com/local/obituaries/la-me-anne-moody-20150211-story.html#:~:text=She%20had%20dementia%20the%20last,counter%20in%20downtown%20Jackson%2C%20Miss.>

This helped me understand another influence the African Americans had towards the Irish Catholics. I also used an image from this website.

"Bloody Sunday: Joe Mahon Awarded £250,000 for Injury." *BBC News*, BBC, 5 Dec. 2019, www.bbc.com/news/uk-northern-ireland-50679741.

I thought it would be interesting if I would include this on my website. I had too many words though and realized that it wouldn't be as important to include compared to other sources.

“Bloody Sunday Massacre: British Ex-Soldier Arrested on Suspicion of Murder.”

NBCNews.com, NBCUniversal News Group, 14 Mar. 2019,
www.nbcnews.com/news/world/bloody-sunday-massacre-british-ex-soldier-arrested-suspicion-murder-n983096.

I was going to use this website and connect it to the Saville Inquiry. However, I exceeded my word count and decided that this was not necessary on my website.

“Bloody Sunday: What Happened on Sunday 30 January 1972?” *BBC News*, BBC, 27 Jan. 2022,
www.bbc.com/news/uk-northern-ireland-foyle-west-47433319.

I used this source for some background information and images on my website. It was helpful because I was able to find sources with more details after learning about the basics.

“Initial Bloody Sunday Inquiry Labeled 'Whitewash'.” *BBC News*, BBC, 11 June 2010,
www.bbc.com/news/10146883.

This source helped me learn about the whitewash that Lord Widgery made possible. I also used this source for an image on my website.

Marketing Communications: Web | University of Notre Dame. “James - Smyth: Department of History: University of Notre Dame.” *Department of History*,
history.nd.edu/people/james-smyth/.

I used this website to see who James Smyth was. I included him and one of his quotes into my website to see how someone from the Catholic community felt about the circumstances.

Images

Bloodysundaytrust.org, www.bloodysundaytrust.org/content/second-bloody-sunday-inquiry.

This source contained the image I have in my thesis. It shows someone severely hurt needing help immediately. It also had an image of Lord Saville and the two other judges, which I included on my Saville Inquiry page.

“Cheyne Walk: Heading West 1970: London Pubs, Chelsea London, London History.” *Pinterest*, www.pinterest.co.uk/pin/505177283188159896/.

I used this source for an image on my website. The image shows Chelsea’s Cheyne Walk which is where the British and Irish had unsuccessful peace talks.

Gurski, Post author By Phil, et al. “Today in Terrorism - Bloody Friday: IRA Bombing in Northern Ireland Kills 9 (July 21, 1972).” *Borealis Threat & Risk Consulting*, 18 July 2020, borealisthreatandrisk.com/1972-attacks-in-northern-ireland/.

I used this image on my website when I talked about Bloody Friday. This image shows the destruction that the IRA did to local Irish communities.

“Martin Luther King, Jr., Delivering His 'I Have a Dream' Speech in Washington, DC, on August 28, 1963.” *Peapix*, peapix.com/bing/7930.

I used this website for an image with Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. It shows him delivering his famous speech.

“Mayor with Lord Widgery; Unknown; 11/9/1971; 566 on EHive.” *EHive*, ehive.com/collections/4590/objects/171541/mayor-with-lord-widgery.

This source had an image of Lord Widgery and the mayor who called him up towards the inquiry. I used this image on my Saville Inquiry page.

Melaugh, Dr Martin. "Events: Civil Rights - 'We Shall Overcome' Published by the Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association (NICRA; 1978)." *CAIN*, cain.ulster.ac.uk/events/crights/nicra/nicra782.htm.

This source had an image that showed the discrimination in the Catholic communities. I added it on my cause page.

Melaugh, Dr Martin. *Catholics and Protestants as a Percentage of the Population, District Council Areas, 1991*, CAIN, 1991, cain.ulster.ac.uk/images/maps/map10.htm.

I used this source to see which of the Irish people are Catholic versus Protestant. It helped me with my wording on how much of Northern Ireland was controlled by Protestants versus Catholics.

Murray, Douglas. "Bloody Liar." *The Spectator*, www.spectator.co.uk/article/bloody-liar.

This source provided an image that I used. The image showed an Irish Catholic demonstrator being harassed by a paratrooper.

"Northern Ireland: The Civil Rights Movement - CCEA - GCSE History Revision - CCEA - BBC Bitesize." *BBC News*, BBC, www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z3w2mp3/revision/2.

This article was extremely helpful. It explained a lot of the causes towards the Bloody Sunday massacre.

SecretMuseum. "Northern Ireland Postcodes Map." *Secretmuseum*, Secretmuseum, 4 Sept. 2019, www.secretmuseum.net/northern-ireland-postcodes-map/.

I used this source for the map of Northern Ireland. The map shows where the

Bloody Sunday massacre was.

Newspapers:

"Arizona Tribune." *Chronicling America*, 27 Dec. 1963,

chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn84021918/1963-12-27/ed-1/seq-7/#date1=1777&index=0&rows=20&words=Malcom+X&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date2=1963&proxtext=malcom+x&y=16&x=4&dateFilterT.

I used this newspaper to understand how people treated Malcom X. I needed this information to make a stronger connection between him and the Catholics in Ireland.

Websites

“Are Loyalists Protestants?” *Askinglot*, AskingLot.com LTD, 14 Feb. 2020,

askinglot.com/are-loyalists-protestants#:~:text=Similarly%20one%20may%20ask%2C%20are%20unionists%20Protestant%3F%20Historically%2C,nationalist%20cause%2C%20and%20likewise%20with%20Catholics%20and%20unionism

I looked up if protestants were loyalists, to help me with the context of another source. I didn't directly include anything from this source, it just helped me understand what another source was talking about.

Bing, Microsoft, www.bing.com/search?q=gerrymandering&PC=U316&FORM=CHROMN.

I used this source to look up the definition of gerrymandering. Then I added the definition of gerrymandering so the viewers could understand what it means.

“‘Bloody Sunday’ in Northern Ireland.” *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 9 Feb. 2010, www.history.com/this-day-in-history/bloody-sunday-in-northern-ireland.

This source helped me understand the events at the Bloody Sunday massacre better. I used it to write down some of the details, like deaths, etc. I also used this source for one of my images.

“Bloody Sunday – The Museum: Museum of Free Derry.” *The Museum | Museum of Free Derry*, museumoffreederry.org/bloody-sunday/.

On this site there were some more little minor details at the Bloody Sunday Massacre. I used this source to double check the deaths, but it also included more details about the deaths.

Burke, Céimin. “Timeline of '72: Northern Ireland Facing 50-Year Anniversary of Troubles' Bloodiest Year.” *TheJournal.ie*, www.thejournal.ie/northern-ireland-1972-timeline-5640733-Jan2022/.

This source helped me include a more detailed outline of all the events that the IRA was involved in. I used this source on my Bloody Sunday page and Peace Talks page.

“Camp Debate: Bloody Sunday 1972.” *The History Press*, www.thehistorypress.co.uk/articles/camp-debate-bloody-sunday-1972/.

I used this source to try to tie debate directly into the Bloody Sunday page. I didn’t find any other sources saying similar things, so I did not use this source.

“Civil Rights Sit-In.” *Teachinghistory.org*,
teachinghistory.org/history-content/ask-a-historian/24422.

This source I used in the United States Influence section, when I talked about Anne Moody. One of the sources I saw about this incident was very vague, so I used this one since it was more detailed.

Erwin, Alan. “£250k Payout for Man Who 'Played Dead' after Bloody Sunday Shooting.” *Belfasttelegraph*, [BelfastTelegraph.co.uk](https://www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/news/northern-ireland/250k-payout-for-man-who-played-dead-after-bloody-sunday-shooting-38758533.html), 6 Dec. 2019,
www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/news/northern-ireland/250k-payout-for-man-who-played-dead-after-bloody-sunday-shooting-38758533.html.

This source I was going to use. However, I had exceeded my word limit by nearly 150, so I needed to take it off my website.

“Final Years and Legacy.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.,
www.britannica.com/biography/Malcolm-X/Final-years-and-legacy.

I used this source to have more background information on Malcom X’s goal and death. I needed to make the connection between the IRA and Malcom X.

Fleming, Esther. “Home.” *SidmartinBio*, 25 Dec. 2018,
<https://www.sidmartinbio.org/why-was-the-i-have-a-dream-speech-given/#:~:text=Popularly%20known%20as%20the%20%E2%80%9CI%20have%20a%20Dream%E2%80%9D,the%20claim%20of%20I%20Have%20A%20Dream%20speech%3F>.

I used this source to try and figure out the direct effect of Dr. King’s speech. I wanted to see when the government did anything different and try to incorporate

that into my website.

History.com Editors. "Irish Republican Army: Timeline." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 15 May 2019, www.history.com/topics/21st-century/irish-republican-army.

This source is the website that began my research. I saw Bloody Sunday, the Peace Talks, and Bloody Friday from this source and extended my search from that moment.

History.com Editors. "Malcolm X." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 29 Oct. 2009, www.history.com/topics/black-history/malcolm-x.

I used this source to learn more about Malcom X. I wanted to include a little bit of background information about him on my website.

"Irish Republican Army." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., www.britannica.com/topic/Irish-Republican-Army.

I used this source to see what the IRA's goal was, and their strategy. I needed this source to make the connection between the IRA and Malcom X.

"Kevin Brennan MP - Who Is He?" *Politics.co.uk*, www.politics.co.uk/reference/kevin-brennan/.

I used this website to see who Kevin Brennan is, and his role in the Saville Inquiry. I included one of his quotes he said to the Prime Minister of England on my website.

"Kevin Brennan." *UK Parliament*, UK Parliament,

members.parliament.uk/member/1400/contact.

I used this source because it talked about Kevin Brennan. While I didn't include any background information, I still was curious to learn about him.

“Martin Luther King, Jr. Timeline.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., www.britannica.com/summary/Martin-Luther-King-Jr-Timeline.

This website helped me with the dates and what happened at the United States Civil Rights.

“May 28, 1963: Woolworth Sit-in in Jackson, Mississippi.” *Zinn Education Project*, 29 May 2021, www.zinnproject.org/news/tdih/jackson-woolworth-sit-in/.

I used this source in my United States Influence section. It helped me understand what happened when Anne Moody was protesting.

Melaugh, Dr Martin. “'Bloody Friday' - Summary.” *CAIN*, cain.ulster.ac.uk/events/bfriday/sum.htm.

This source helped me check the details from the Bloody Sunday massacre. I added some of the details they talked about on the Bloody Sunday page.

“NICRA: Support and Opposition - Northern Ireland: The Civil Rights Movement - CCEA GCSE History Revision - CCEA - BBC Bitesize.” *BBC News*, BBC, www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z3w2mp3/revision/3.

I used this source to see what the NICRA's goal was. It was necessary for me to make the connection between this organization and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

“Operation Motorman.” *Military Wiki*, 31 July 1972,
military-history.fandom.com/wiki/Operation_Motorman.

I used this source to see what Operation Motorman was. I saw it from another source and looked it up. It led me to do this and helped me understand what the purpose of the operation was.

Phelan, Joe. *Malcolm X: A Radical Vision for Civil Rights*, EDSITEment!, 5 May 2017,
edsitement.neh.gov/closer-readings/malcolm-x-radical-vision-civil-rights.

I used this source to learn more background information about Malcom X. I needed to find some information about how he is pro-violence.

Poole, Rebekah, and Jennifer Llewellyn. “THE NORTHERN IRELAND CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT.” *Alpha History*, CAFEMEDIA PUBLISHER, 13 Aug. 2020,
alphahistory.com/northernireland/northern-ireland-civil-rights-movement/.

This source contained a historian’s quote. I directly added his quote about the causes of the massacre to my website.

Roos, Dave. “How the Troubles Began in Northern Ireland.” *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 12 Nov. 2021, www.history.com/news/the-troubles-northern-ireland.

This source explained how the United States Civil Rights movement influenced the Irish Catholics. I thought it was interesting how that was an influence and added it to my website.

“Top 25 Quotes by Martin Luther King, Jr. (of 1202): A-Z Quotes.” A,

www.azquotes.com/author/8044-Martin_Luther_King_Jr.

This source allowed me to quote Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. I added a quote about him talking about non-violence to show a connection between him and NICRA.

“What Did Martin Luther King Want to Achieve?” *Reference*, IAC Publishing,

www.reference.com/history/did-martin-luther-king-want-achieve-9fe516ec25324c8e.

I used this source to find evidentiary information about Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.’s goal. It was necessary to make the connection between him and NICRA.